

Workshops for implementing the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity through the National Biodiversity Strategies and Action Plans

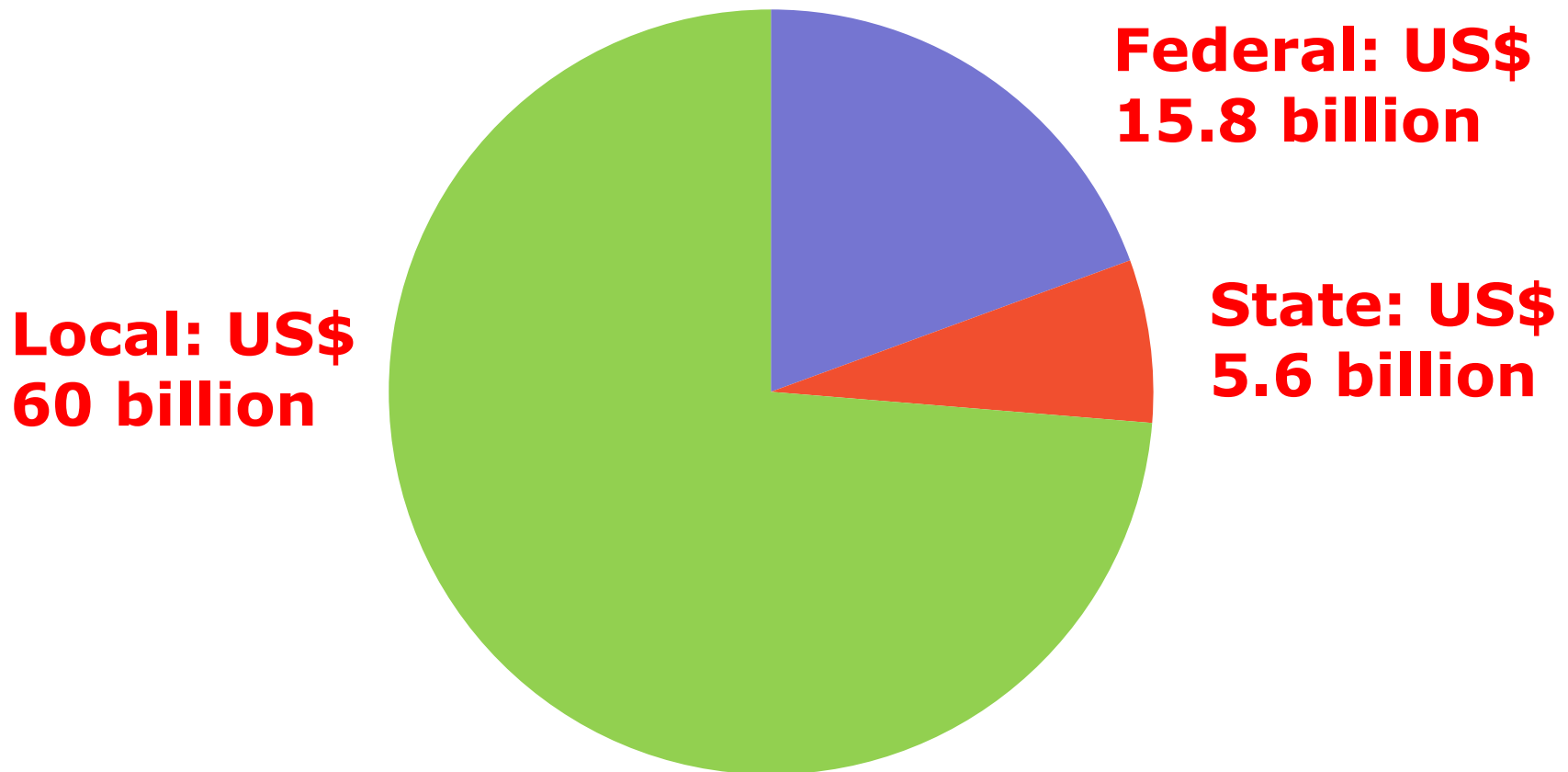
Module 6:
Financial Resource Mobilization for NBSAPs

CBD Secretariat
May 2011.



US government spending on biodiversity

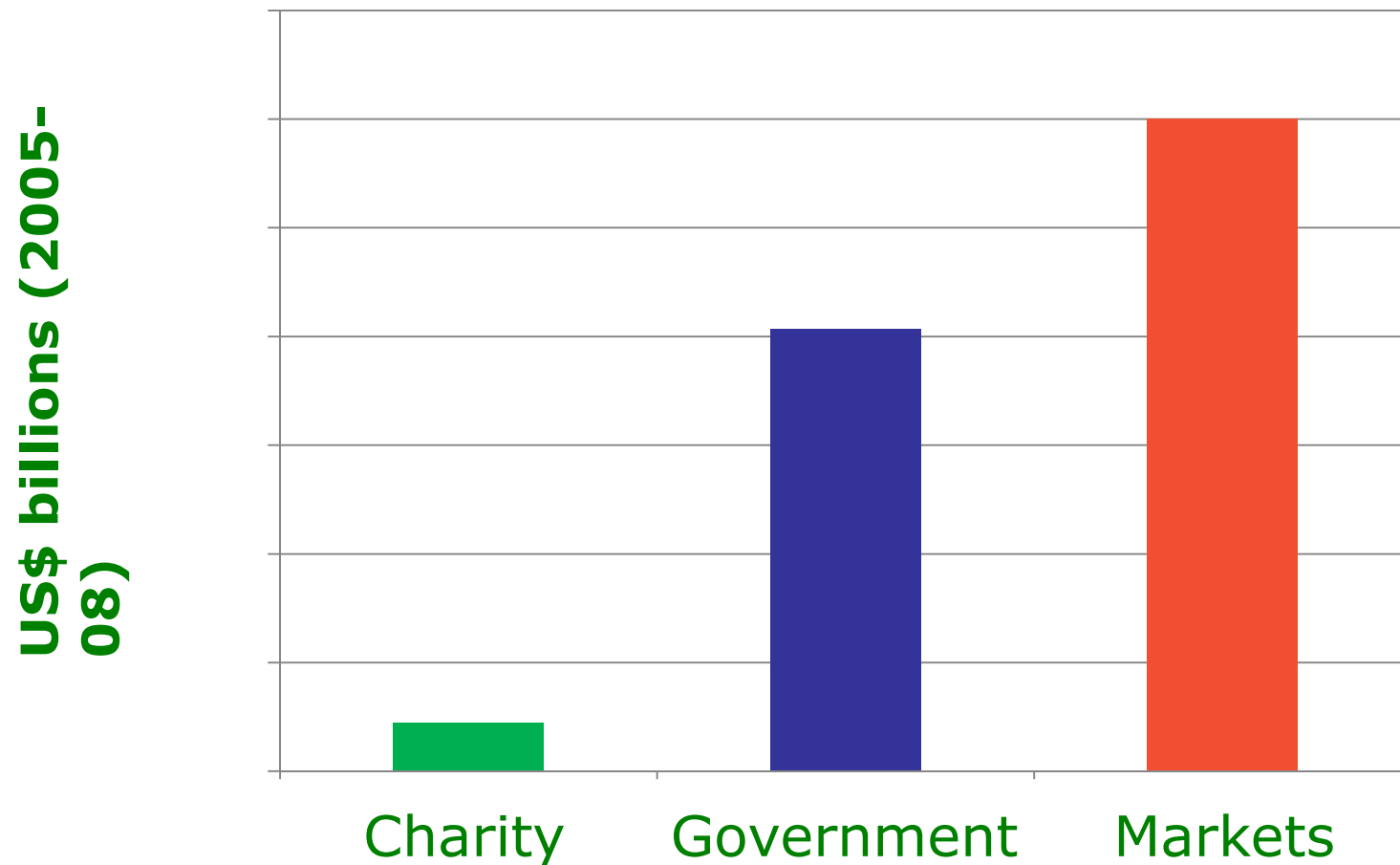
1. What was the total in FY2008? **US\$ 81.4 billion**
2. What was the rank (federal, state, local)?



Source: Walls, M., Darley, S., Siikamäki, J. 2009. The State of the Great Outdoors: America's Parks, Public Lands, and Recreation Resources. Resources for the Future: Washington, D.C. 100 pp.

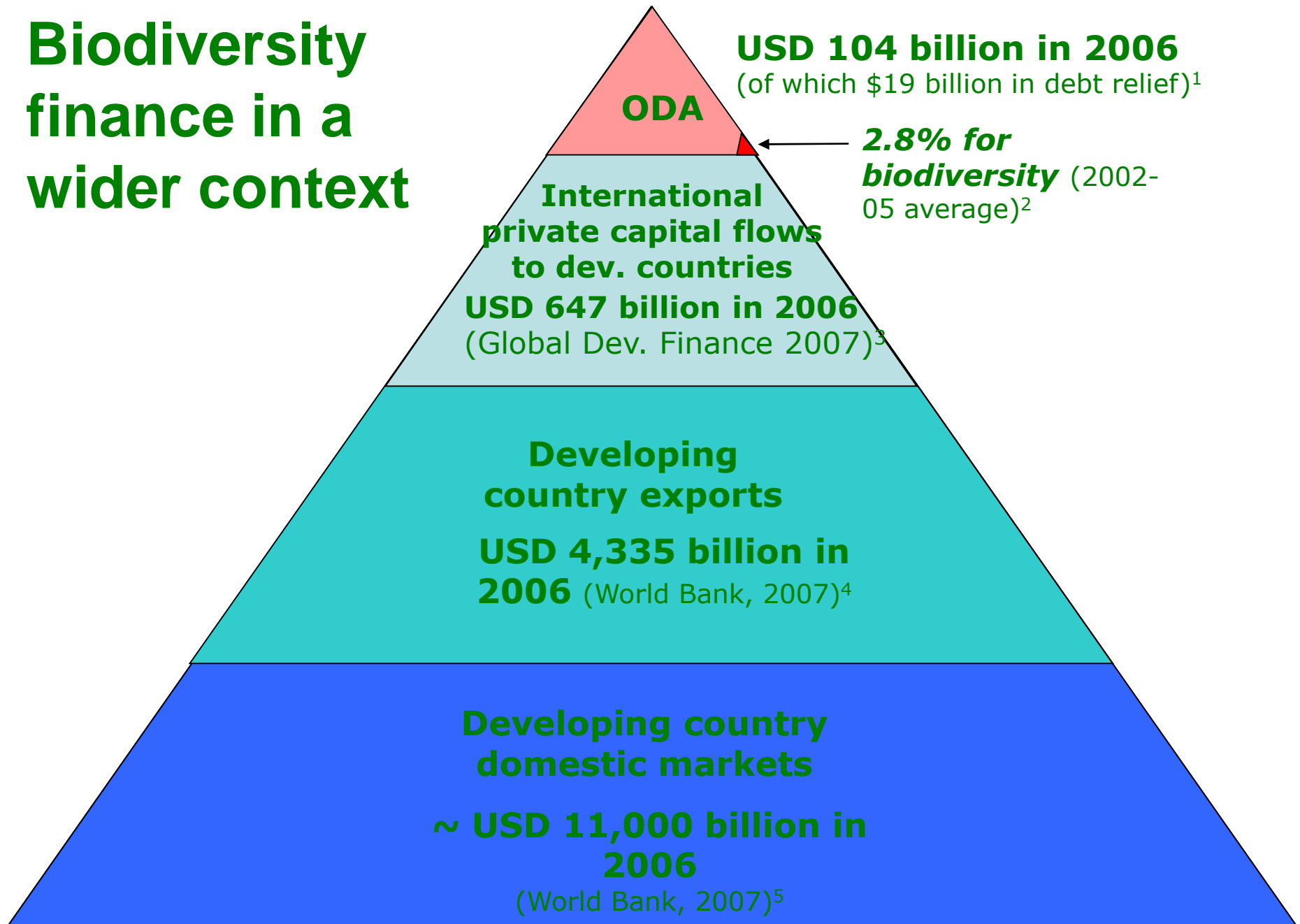
US public & private spending on biodiversity

What is the rank (government, charity, market)?



Sources: Walls et al. 2009; Giving USA 2006; US Fish & Wildlife Service 2007.

Biodiversity finance in a wider context



Strategic goal E. Enhance implementation through participatory planning, knowledge management and capacity building

Target 20: By 2020, at the latest, **the mobilization of financial resources for effectively implementing the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020 from all sources and in accordance with the consolidated and agreed process in the Strategy for Resource Mobilization should increase substantially from the current levels.** This target will be subject to changes contingent to resources needs assessments to be developed and reported by Parties.

Objectif 20 : D'ici à 2020 au plus tard, **la mobilisation des ressources financières nécessaires à la mise en œuvre effective du Plan stratégique 2011-2020 pour la diversité biologique de toutes les sources et conformément au mécanisme consolidé et convenu de la Stratégie de mobilisation des ressources, aura augmenté considérablement par rapport aux niveaux actuels.** Cet objectif fera l'objet de modifications en fonction des évaluations des besoins de ressources que les Parties doivent effectuer et notifier.

Strategy for Resource Mobilization (Decision X/3)

The COP, committed to substantially increasing resources from all sources, balanced with effective implementation of the Strategic Plan 2011-2020 ..

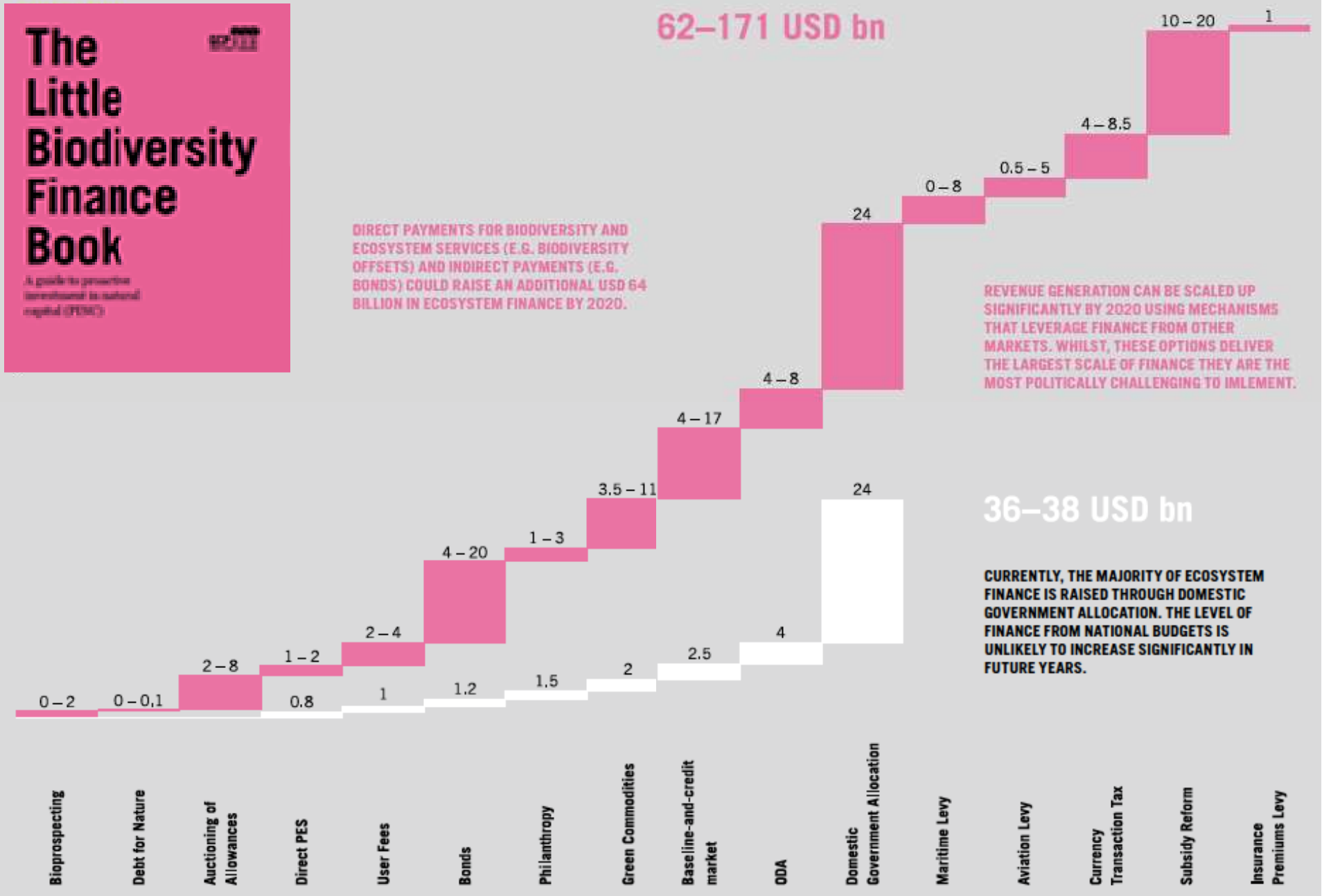
Decides to adopt targets at its 11th meeting

Increase financial flows by 2020

All Parties will have, by 2015:

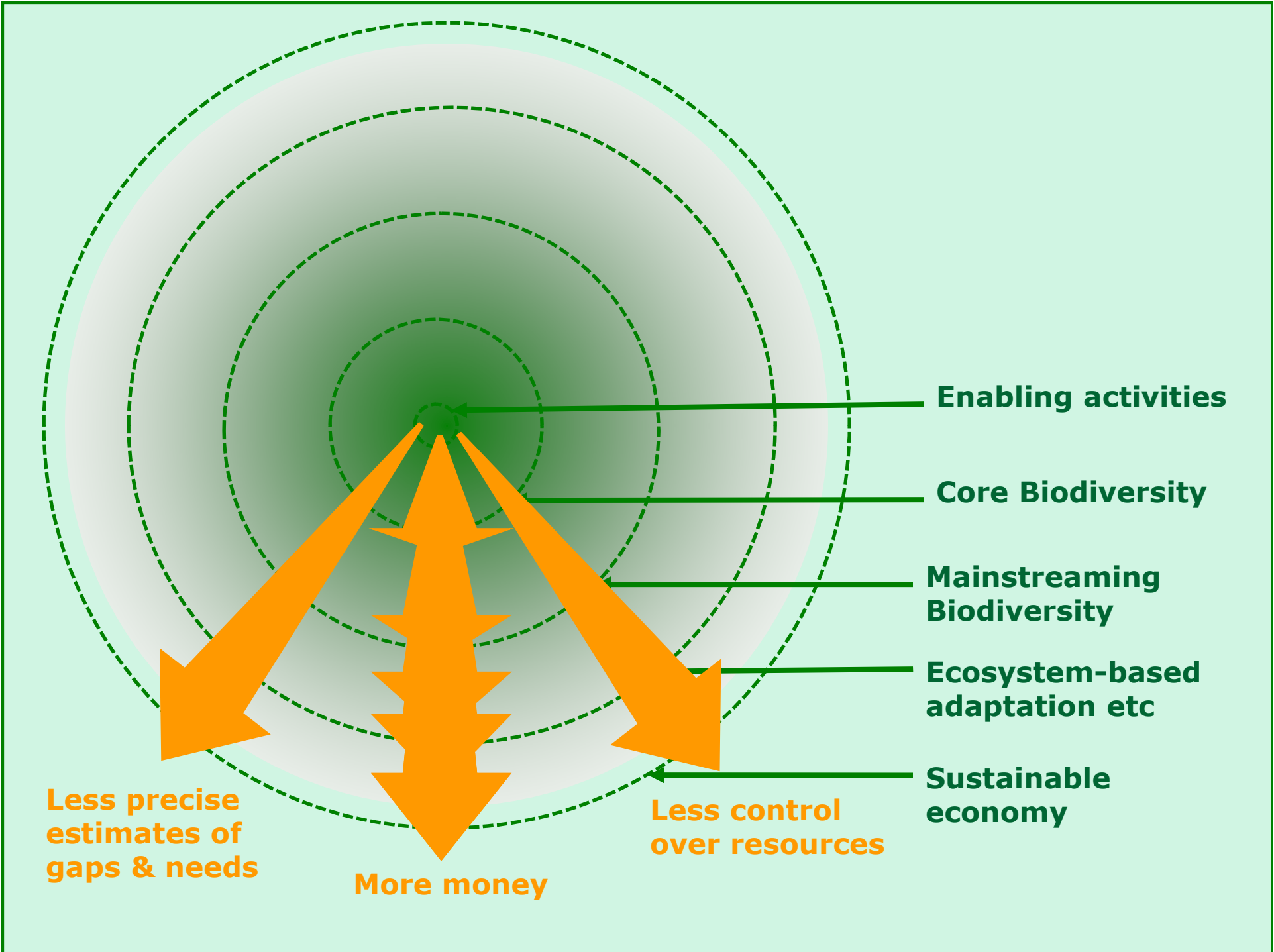
- Reported funding needs, gaps and priorities
- Assessed the values of biodiversity
- Prepared national financial plans for biodiversity

Estimates of the current and future scale of biodiversity finance



Size and control of funds vary with their purpose

Purpose	Size	Source and Budget
Facilitating biodiversity planning implementation and monitoring	\$	Domestic budget or ODA Environment Ministry Budget
Core Biodiversity activities: surveys; protected areas; regulation etc	\$\$	Domestic budget, ODA and other sources Environment Ministry Budget
Mainstreaming in agriculture, forestry, fisheries, education etc	\$\$\$	Domestic budget, ODA, PES, subsidy reform and other sources Budgets of other ministries and private sector
Adaptation to climate change; C sequestration	\$\$\$\$	Climate-related finance
Green economy (sustainable production and consumption)	\$\$\$\$\$\$	All sources All budgets



Enabling activities

Core Biodiversity

**Mainstreaming
Biodiversity**

**Ecosystem-based
adaptation etc**

**Sustainable
economy**

**Less precise
estimates of
gaps & needs**

More money

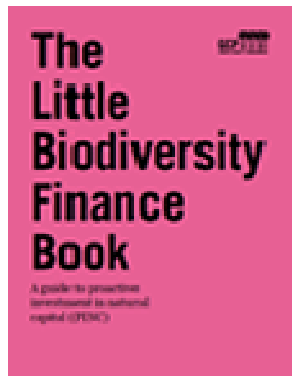
**Less control
over resources**

Principles for the Country-specific resource mobilization strategy

- Understand: existing sources; budget cycle
- Identify opportunities for new sources
- Mainstream – persuade others to spend or reallocate *their* money
- Involve others; get ownership over biodiversity-friendly activities
- Reform – look for opportunities to save money by ceasing support to activities harmful to biodiversity
- Leverage funds under your control
- Make the economic case
- Innovate
- Move beyond a “shopping list” Look not just for funds for projects, but for strategic/ policy/ institutional changes that will mobilize additional resources



United Nations Decade on Biodiversity



www.globalcanopy.org/

www.cbd.int/financial

www.cbd.int/sp

www.cbd.int/nbsap