

The UK Biodiversity Action

Plan UKBAP



Ant Maddock

Vilm April 2008



UK BAP BACKGROUND

UK Biodiversity Action Plan

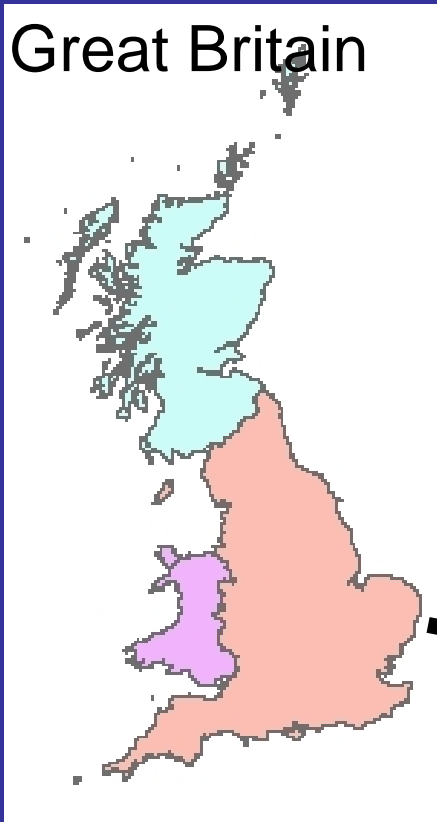
UK BAP (1994) - biodiversity conservation in UK

UK meeting the Rio challenge (1994) & Government Response (1996) - action plans for 577 species & 45 habitats

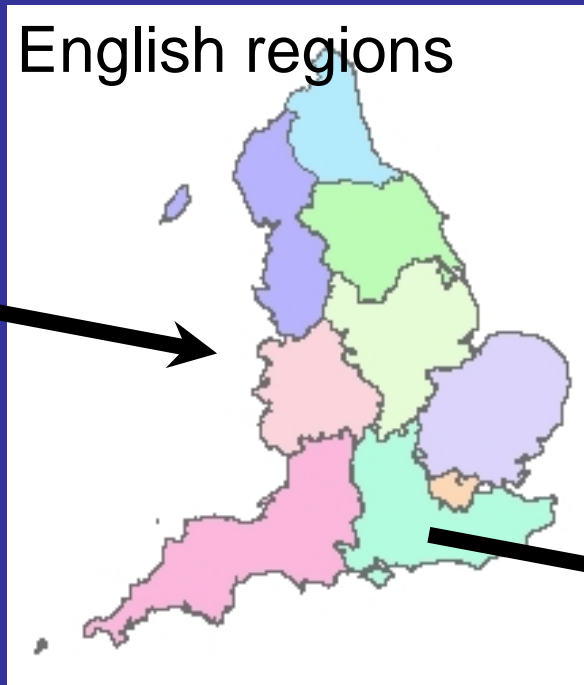
174 Local Biodiversity Action Plans (LBAPs)

Local Biodiversity Action Plans

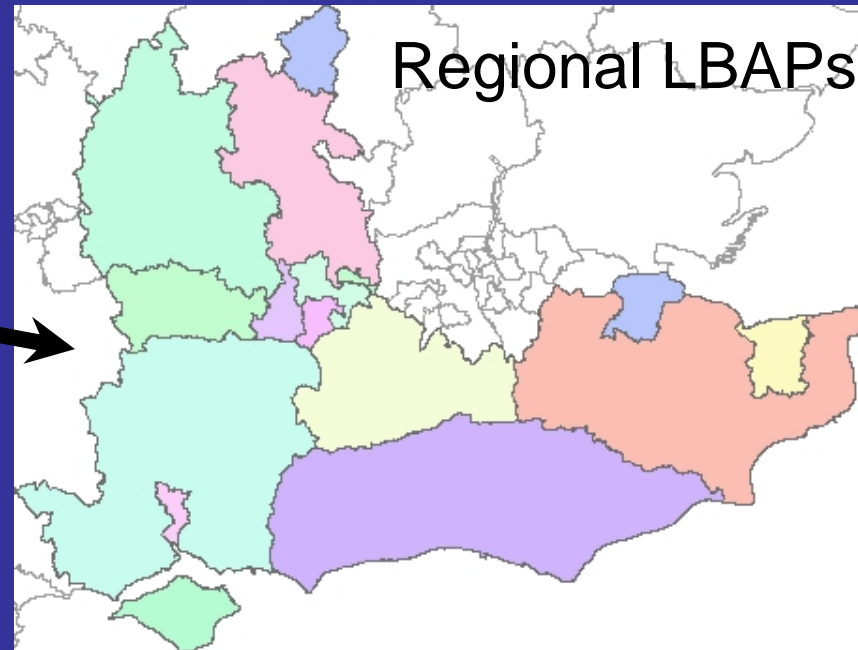
Great Britain



English regions



Regional LBAPs



UK Biodiversity Action Plan

Three-yearly reporting cycle (1999 -)

Various groups have managed the UK BAP

UK BAP structure

• UK Biodiversity Partnership

UK Standing Committee

BRIG (management)
BRAG (research)

Country
Bio-
diversity
Groups



UK BAP website

UK BAP Website

- Overview
- UK Biodiversity Partnership
- Standing Committee
- Country Groups
- BRIG
- BRAG
- Lead Partners
- LBAPs
- Organisations

LATEST: From the UK Biodiversity

Welcome to the UKBAP website
UK Government

The UK BAP

- is the UK Government's response to the [Convention on Biological Diversity \(CBD\)](#) signed in 1992
- describes the UK's biological resources
- commits a detailed plan for the protection of these resources
- has 391 Species Action Plans, 45 Habitat Action Plans and 162 Local Biodiversity Action Plans with targeted actions
- major reviews of the Priority Species and Habitats are underway, and the Targets for these priorities are complete - read about these in the links below

Implementation of the UK BAP is the responsibility of several groups. [Find out how the UK BAP is managed](#), who these groups are and what work they do here.

In this web site you can also:

- [Access the species, habitat and local action plans](#) that comprise the UK BAP
- Identify and contact Lead Partners and LBAP officers
- [Download](#) reports, data, guidance notes and documents
- Explore the factors (keywords) affecting the decline of species or habitats
- Find out about current [UK BAP research programmes](#)
- Learn about the [Targets Review](#), the [Species and Habitats Review](#), and [2005 Reporting](#)



Pachytychius haematocephalus: Gilkicker weevil:
© Roger Key, Natural England



UK List of Priority Species and Habitats

[Species and Habitat Review Report 2007](#)

[Species and Habitat Targets](#)

[UK BAP 2005 Reporting Highlights](#)

[Species and Habitat Review Home Page](#)

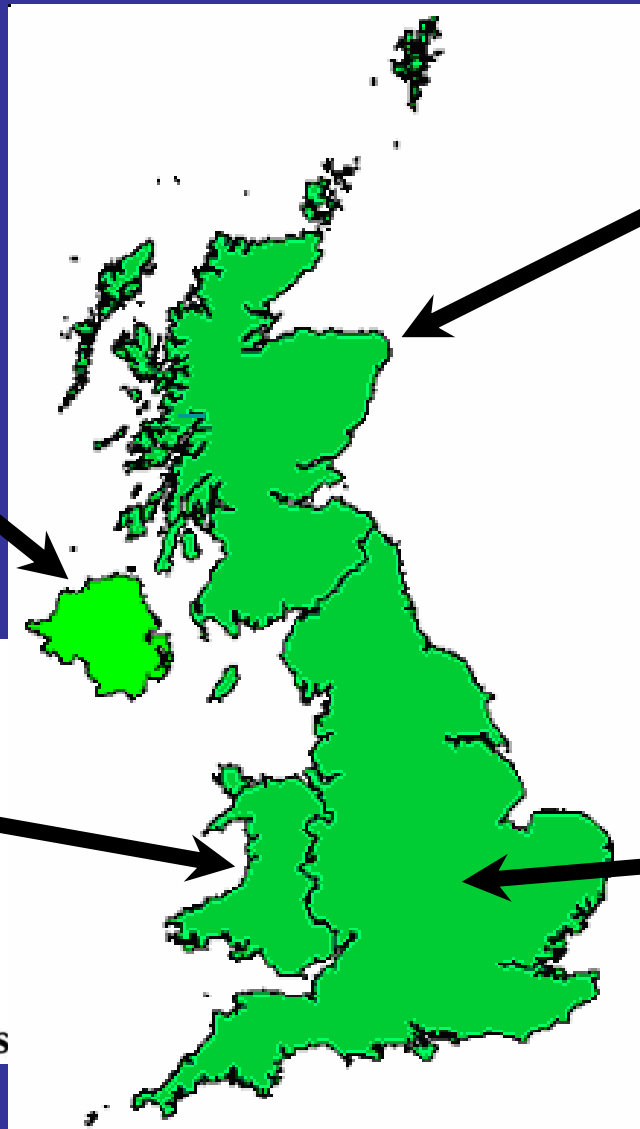
CHANGES SINCE 1995

Devolution

Devolution in 1998

Devolved countries implement environmental regulation through their own conservation agencies

Country agencies in the UK



**SCOTTISH
NATURAL
HERITAGE**



Devolution

The government agencies and administrations, NGOs and volunteers have developed separate country strategies to guide biodiversity, sustainable development and wider environmental conservation.

environment
strategy for wales



**BIODIVERSITY IN
NORTHERN IRELAND**

Recommendations to Government
for a Biodiversity Strategy

Scotland's Biodiversity

It's In Your Hands



A strategy for the conservation and enhancement
of biodiversity in Scotland



Working with the grain of nature

A biodiversity strategy for England



DEFRA
Department for
Environment,
Food & Rural Affairs

Deal with species, habitats, sectors, ecosystems and sustainability



National action plans	
Local BAPs	
Country strategies & plans:	England Biodiversity Strategy
Company BAPs	Northern Ireland Action Plans
What are Biodiversity Action Plans (BAPs)?	Scottish Biodiversity Strategy
	Wales Biodiversity Strategy

Home > Action plans > National action plans

Action plans

- Action plans
- National actions plans
- Local BAPs
- Country strategies & plans
- England Biodiversity Strategy
- Northern Ireland Action Plans
- Scottish Biodiversity Strategy
- Wales Biodiversity Strategy
- Company BAPs
- What are Biodiversity Action Plans (BAPs)?

UK Habitat and Species Action Plans

Use this search to display the targets and actions, including latest progress reports, for a UK Habitat or Species Action Plan (HAPs and SAPs). The entries for the 2005 UK BAP reporting round are also available for each plan.

Click here to view a list of [UK priority species and habitats](#).

BARS contains the latest information entered by Lead Partners. To view the original published plan, go to the [UK BAP website](#).

Search by plan name:

Note: Only alphanumeric characters, spaces and the full stop will be used

Or [click here to view a complete list of plans](#)

BARS has a range of data including country strategies...

Changes since 1995

- Devolution ✓
- Changes to the CBD
- 2010 targets
- Millennium ecosystem assessment
- Changes in Europe

WHERE THE UK IS NOW

Conserving Biodiversity – The UK Approach

October 2007



Published by Defra on behalf of the
UK Biodiversity Partnership

Vision – a common purpose

Our countryside, towns and seas, living things and their habitats **are part** of healthy, functioning **ecosystems**: we value our natural environment, a concern for biodiversity is embedded in **policies** and **decisions**, and more **people** enjoy, understand and act to improve the natural world about them.

Priorities for Action

- **Targeting priority species, habitats & sites**
- Wide recognition of biodiversity
- **Engaging people**
- **Evidence**
- Multilateral environmental agreements

Reviewing the priorities

The new UK List of Priority Species and Habitats – increased the numbers of species from 577 to 1149, and habitats from 45 to 65

Now in the process of agreeing how to implement conservation for these priorities that is more in line with up-to-date thinking

Implementing the priority actions

Priority species actions delivered through:

- Grouped habitat approach
- Wider action (agri-environment schemes)
- Species-specific action
- Research
- Survey and monitoring
- Legislation

Engaging

22 April 2008
Accessibility help
Text only

BBC breathing places

breathing places



make a place for nature near you

Breathing Places is a major BBC Learning campaign to inspire and motivate you to create and care for nature-friendly green spaces where you live.

do one thing

Get hints and tips about the little things that you can do to make a big difference



Find breathing places near you:

Postcode, place or town

Search

- BBC Homepage
- breathing places do one thing
- find breathing places & events
- your projects
- create a breathing place
- about us
- our partners
- downloads
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- breathing places cities
- breathing places schools

Contact Us

Like this page?
Send it to a friend!

look out for:

It's here

tune in
to the dawn
chorus

Take part in our survey

help us
blossom
Let us know how we can make
our website even better

Johnny's New Kingdom



Engaging

Bioamrywiaeth Cymru
Biodiversity Wales



WALES BIODIVERSITY PARTNERSHIP

Biodiversity Work

Local to You

Events Calendar

Get Involved

Links

Library

Contact Us

[home](#) [sitemap](#) [cymraeg](#)

Events and Activities

- [WBW 2008 homepage](#)
- [WBW 2008 calendar](#)
- [Wales Biodiversity Week \(WBW\) 2008](#)

find events by area

--all areas--

find events by date

--any date--

WBW Archive

- [WBW 2004](#)
- [WBW 2005](#)
- [WBW 2006](#)
- [2004 Evaluation Report](#)
- [2005 Evaluation Report](#)
- [2006 Evaluation Report](#)



LBAP
Discussion
Forum

[Click to enter](#)

Wales Biodiversity Week 2008



Wales Biodiversity Week will take place between 7th and 15th June. An exciting week of events is planned, more details to follow!

Copyright 2008 © WBP - Biodiversity
[home](#) | [sitemap](#) | [contact](#)

Design WISS 2008

HOME ABOUT US HOW YOU CAN HELP BUTTERFLIES MOTHS CONSERVATION

UPDATE

STOP EXTINGUISHING
Butterflies face mounting pressure

GOLD MEDALIST
Neroche walking and r...

BUTTERFLY LATEST

31 MAR **Experts ask for help as Pea...**
The public are being asked to lo...
Scotland in huge numbers. Its movem...

25 MAR **40th Anniversary Days of A...**
Enthusiasts are claiming a rema...

26 FEB **Westonbirt refuge for rare l...**
White Admiral, Silver-washed Fr...
lovers might spot at the National Arb...

25 FEB **Large Blue Open Day**
A rare chance to see the endan...

EVENTS NATIONWIDE
100's of events nationwide, come and join us.

WOODLAND TRUST

- Our woods
- Campaigns
- Get involved
- Support us
- Publications
- Learning is fun
- News releases
- Our magazine

About us
enewsletter & contacts

The Woodland Trust

The Woodland Trust is the UK's leading woodland conservation charity

Membership

Join the Woodland Trust today

Join the Woodland Trust today

Trees manifesto offers cooling influence in election debate

Politicians put down roots at Stormont

Take action to stop destruction of ancient woods at Stansted now

Find out about the NEW Woodland Trust credit card

Our shops
click here to shop online

Other news and activities:

- You helped us collect 73.6 million Christmas cards
- New dedicate a tree
- Dorothy Perkins wants to plant more trees in 2008!
- Annual Review, Report and Accounts 2006 - the Annual Review can be viewed [here \(PDF\)](#) and the Annual Report and Accounts here.
- Woodland Trust secures future of Brede High Wood
- Foot and Mouth Disease / blue tongue
- Help the environment and plant trees - join over 500,000 people and sign up for **BT paper-free billing**
- Dig deep and sponsor **Brian Stevens** and other supporters undertaking sponsored events to help raise money for the Trust
- Why not send a **Woodland Trust** ecard?

Text only | A-Z Index | Contact Us | Weblinks

Home | About Us | UK Wildlife | Things to Do | Membership | Events | Reserves | Wildlife Gifts | Legacies | Publications | Your Local Trust | Press News | Wildlife Watch | Volunteer | Jobs | Climate Change | Briefings

You are here: Homepage

Protecting Wildlife for the Future

The Wildlife Trusts (TWT)

There are 57 local Wildlife Trusts across the whole of the UK, the Isle of Man & Alderney. We are working for an environment rich in wildlife for everyone.

With 726,000 members, we are the largest UK voluntary organisation dedicated to conserving the full range of the UK's habitats and species. 135,000 of our members belong to our junior branch, [Wildlife Watch](#).

JOIN US ONLINE TODAY! Click here for details...

Wildlife to see this month [click here](#)

Latest News

Flocks gather at Dawn Chorus celebrations

Standing in a wood at dawn may not be everyone's idea of a good time, but between 26 April and 4 May thousands of nature lovers will be doing just that at dawn chorus events around the UK, and BBC Great... [Full Story](#)

Lottery luck for Avon Wildlife Trust

Avon Wildlife Trust has learned that it has been awarded £396,000 by the Heritage Lottery Fund for an exciting new project which is aimed at involving lots more local people in the wonders of the area's wildlif... [Full Story](#)

A welcome wind for Lewis

The Scottish Wildlife Trust (SWT) today (21 April 2009) congratulated Scottish ministers on rejecting proposals to construct 181 wind turbines and 141 km of structural road on an international...

What's new

Living Landscapes

- Beyond the Pillars: CAP perspective
- Dawn chorus mp3 download
- Dawn Chorus Day walks
- Wildlife Trusts Climate Challenge website

Hot Topics

- Planning Reform
- Living Seas
- Climate Change
- Bird Flu
- Radgers & Bovine TB

Dawn Chorus Day

tune in to the dawn chorus

find an event near you [click here](#)

buglife - The Invertebrate Conservation Trust

Home About News Conservation Discover Get Involved Join

About Buglife

Buglife History

How to contact us

Events

Buglife Events 2008

Bug Events

Bug Walks 2008

Thanks to all our Supporters

- Who's Who at Buglife
- Member Organisations
- Projects & Site Action
- Buglife Publications
- Buglife Scotland
- Links

Page Actions

- Print this page
- Email to a friend
- Comment on this page
- Link to this page

About > Events > Bug Walks 2008

Bug Walks 2008

As a member of Buglife you are entitled to a free day out with a bug expert! Find out about the locations and dates on offer and sign up here

A Buglife bug walk is an opportunity to learn about amazing invertebrate wildlife close up! A bug expert will lead your walk and be available to answer your questions. It is also an opportunity for you to meet fellow Buglife supporters.

Please sign up for a walk using the form below - further details and confirmation will be sent to you nearer the time. Your family may attend the walk with you and children must be accompanied by an adult. Walks usually take place between 11am and 3pm with a half hour break for lunch. Please bring your own picnic lunch with you and wear suitable outdoor clothing.

Bug Walks 2008

Saturday 7 June - **Conston** (north of Skipton), Yorkshire Dales

Sunday 22 June - **Pewsey Down**, Guildford, Surrey (not wheelchair/buggy accessible)

Saturday 28 June - **Coed y Brenin**, North Wales (Dolgellau, Porthmadog, Bala, Barmouth, and Machynlleth) are the nearest towns or villages) - also a National Insect Week event

Sunday 29 June - **Ansach Woods**, Grantown on Spey, Scotland - also a National Insect Week event

Saturday 12 July - **Asdham Bog**, York - a walk focused on aquatic invertebrates

Saturday 2 August - **Hermitage of Brad and Stackford Hill**, Edinburgh, Scotland

Saturday 9 August - **Thursley Common**, near Godalming, Surrey (not wheelchair/buggy accessible)

Saturday 23 August - **Woodwilton Park**, Cambridgeshire

Please note where stated - sites may be accessible for wheelchair - restricted by surface and

HOME ABOUT US ADVICE BIRDS WILDLIFE JOIN OUR WORK RESERVES SUPPORT US SHOP THINGS TO DO SEARCH

RSPB **Wildlife for Nature**

Top stories

SAVING WILDLIFE

Stamp out bird of prey slaughter

The RSPB is today launching a campaign to stamp out the illegal killing of the UK's birds of prey, which research shows are being slaughtered in large numbers in parts of the country. [More...](#)

SAVING HABITATS **Welcome refusal for Lewis wind farm** [More...](#)

SAVING THE ENVIRONMENT **Biotope law driving climate change** [More...](#)

Join a million voices for nature

It's only with the support of people like you that we can continue our vital work saving wildlife and the habitats it depends on. Nature is amazing - add your voice and help us keep it that way.

JOIN NOW **ABOUT MEMBERSHIP**

FREE JOINING GIFT

Other news

SAVING WILDLIFE **Rush to beat paving legislation could prove disastrous for wildlife**

We are urging homeowners to spare a thought for wildlife before rushing into paving over front gardens ahead of new planning regulations. [More...](#)

SAVING THE ENVIRONMENT **Marine Bill arrives, but will it be tough enough?**

Today sees the publication of the Westminster Government's Draft Marine Bill and the RSPB will be watching closely to see if it is tough enough to offer real protection for the UK's sealife. [More...](#)

RSS feeds

Get involved

SHOP **Buy high-quality bird food!**

Spend over £45 and save £7 on a 5.5 kg bag of premium sunflower hearts - yours for only £6.99. Offer ends 20 July 2008. Your purchases deliver 100% of profit to RSPB conservation. [More...](#)

INSPIRING PEOPLE **Have you had an RSPB moment?**

Have you had a magical moment with nature? It could be a sunset that just takes your breath away, or a robin strutting along your clothesline. Everybody has RSPB moments. Want to share yours? Go ahead, we're all ears. [More...](#)

INSPIRING PEOPLE **See brilliant birds!**

Get really close to wild birds at our Aren't birds brilliant events across the UK... [More...](#)

INSPIRING PEOPLE **BirdTrack**

Make your birdwatching count with BirdTrack. This online bird recording scheme allows you to store and manage your birdwatching records from around Britain and Ireland. [More...](#)

Plantlife, plant conservation in the UK, wildflowers, climate change, harebell hunt, important plants areas, Ranscombe Farm, nature reserves

PLANTLIFE **Plantlife our work in the UK - Logo**

our plants our planet our future

Our work in the UK

About us | Contact us | Accessibility | Site map | JOIN US!

Plantlife International - The Wild Plant Conservation Charity. Patron: His Royal Highness The Prince of Wales

Our work in the UK

Home

Join us

Who we are, what we do... across the UK

Saving species & habitats

Our nature reserves

Campaigning for change

Support Plantlife

Get involved

Discovering wild plants & fungi

Plantlife Wales

Plantlife Scotland

Across the Globe

Return results 10

Search This Site

Go

Having problems?

Events, walks & workdays

Enjoy a day out with an outstanding wildlife site

Autumn-Spring programme now available!

Dedicate an acre

Dedicate an acre of stunning meadow to a friend or loved one

Publications

Download our UK publications here

Adopt-a-flower!

Great for a gift, or for yourself, adopt a rare plant species

Species under our care

Read up to date details on the most endangered plant and fungi species in the UK

Nature reserves

Information, directions and maps on our 4,500 acres of nature reserves

Bluebells

They're the nation's favourite flower. Find out more here.

Evidence

Welcome to the NBN Gateway


New infrastructure for the NBN Gateway.

From Friday 27th March, we will be transferring the NBN Gateway website to new servers. This should ensure we have the capacity to continue growing for the foreseeable future.

There will be a short period when you will not be able to log in or change access to datasets at this address. This is to prevent any loss of information while we synchronise the databases. While the move occurs you can use the NBN Gateway as normal [here](#).

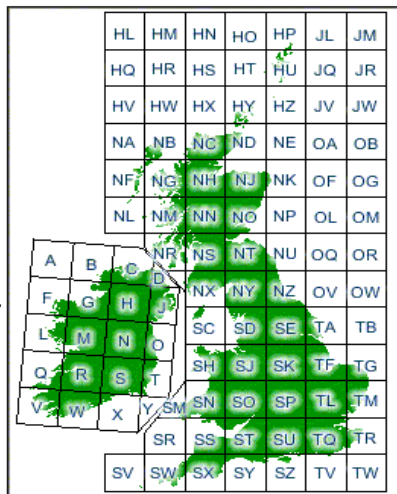
We apologise for any inconvenience. Normal service should resume by April 2nd.

If you have any problems during this time please contact the [NBN Gateway Help Desk](#)

New to the NBN Gateway? 


GEOSEARCHING

Use this to create a species list for a 10km square.



SEARCHBOX

Type in the name of a species or a wildlife site in the UK to search the Gateway database

SHORTCUTS TO INFORMATION

- » [Datasets on the Gateway](#)
- » [Browse species lists](#)
- » [Browse Biodiversity Action Plan Species](#)
- » [Browse Species of Conservation Concern](#)
- » Find a site report by [name](#) or [map](#)

LATEST UPDATES

There are currently **27,920,319** species records available on the NBN Gateway from **229** different datasets.



Database last updated 8th October 2007

Species datasets - new:

Marine Biological Association

[MarClim UK & Ireland Rocky Shore Survey 2001 - 2005](#)

RSPB

[Distribution of bean geese on the Slamannan Plateau, Central Scotland \(RSPB/SNH/Bean Geese Action Group\)](#)

[RSPB Reserves breeding bird surveys](#)

[Black grouse surveys](#)

[\(RSPB/CCW/DefraRDS/EN/FCS/GCT/JNCC/SNH\)](#)

[White-tailed eagle reintroduction in Scotland -](#)

[Sightings Data \(RSPB/SNH\)](#)

The Scottish Ornithologists' Club

[South East Scotland Tetrad Atlas 1988 - 1994 - 10km public access](#)

[South East Scotland Tetrad Atlas 1988 - 1994 - full public access](#)

[Clyde Breeding Bird Tetrad Atlas 1985 - 1991 - 10km public access](#)

[Clyde Breeding Bird Tetrad Atlas 1985 - 1991 - full public access](#)

[Highland Breeding Bird Data 2002 - 2003 - 10km public access](#)

[Highland Breeding Bird Data 2002 - 2003 - full public access](#)

[Highland non-breeding bird data 2002 - 2003 - full public access](#)

Species datasets - updated:

Biological Records Centre

National
Biodiversity
Network

Evidence

Taxa in the LBAP...

If you are a Registered user, you may log in to the NBN Gateway. Please click the Log In/Out button in the menu above.

[SPECIES IN ADMIN SITES](#) » [SITES](#) » [SPECIES GROUPS](#)

Species groups occurring in *Birmingham And Black Country (LBAP Areas)*

You have chosen to view the **species group information** for *Birmingham And Black Country (LBAP Areas)*. The groups themselves are listed in a table on the left of this page. Datasets used to produce the information for this site are on the right.

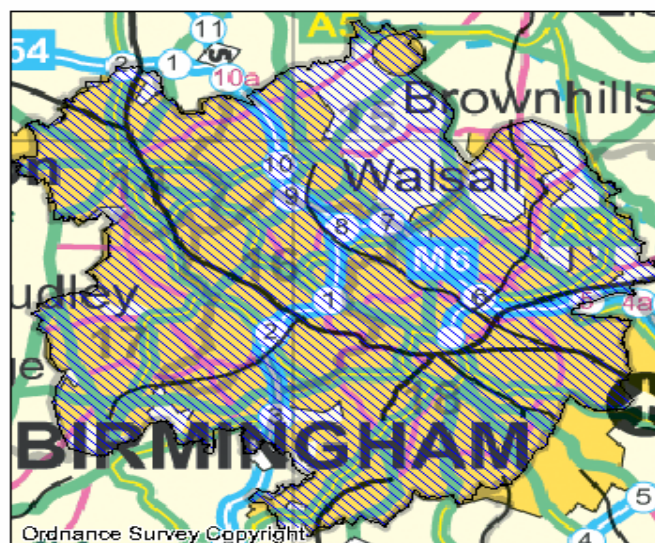
Clicking on a species group will provide you with a list of those species for this site. You can refine this species list by using the options provided under the species group table.

Click on one of the groups below to view its records for Birmingham And Black Country (LBAP Areas) »

[Download species data for all taxonomic groups recorded in Birmingham And Black Country](#)

Species groups:

- [Not known](#)
- [arachnid](#)
- [bird](#)
- [centipede](#)
- [conifer](#)
- [crustacean](#)
- [flowering plant \(Anthophyta\)](#)
- [hornwort \(Anthoceroophyta\)](#)
- [insect - beetle](#)
- [insect - butterfly](#)
- [insect - damselfly](#)
- [insect - dragonfly](#)
- [insect - true fly](#)
- [insect - wasp](#)



Datasets used in relation to these species groups:

Use	TITLE (Click the title for more information)	OWNER (Click the name for contact details)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Carabid data for Great Britain from the Ground Beetle Recording Scheme held by BRC	Ground Beetle Recording Scheme

Evidence

Biodiversity Action Reporting System

Action Plans Status & Trends Targets & Outcomes Actions & Impacts News, Help & Information Login

Contact | Help | Site Map



14 April 2008

Biodiversity Action Reporting System



Latest news

The most recent stage of BARS development has been released- April 2008

[More BARS news >](#)

Welcome to BARS

BARS is the UK's Biodiversity Action Plan reporting system. It includes national, local and company Biodiversity Action Plans (BAPs) and the Biodiversity Strategies and Action Plans of all four countries.

If you have a BARS username and password, login now to access the online data entry application or to generate reports tailored to your organisation or partnership.

If you do not have a BARS username, you can still access most of the information in BARS. Use the menus at the top of this page to learn about progress with [Biodiversity Action Plans](#) and country Biodiversity Strategies, the status of BAP species and habitats, or click on the map to find out about conservation action happening in your local area. Alternatively, click here for a more detailed description of the [information available in BARS](#).

Secure user login

Username:
Password:

[I have forgotten my password >](#)

[How do I become a BARS user >](#)



Targets & outcomes

Area outcomes

National and local BAP targets

Targets by species or habitat

Targets by area

National targets

LBAP target details

LBAP numeric targets

Species: *Lutra lutra* (Otter)

Revised targets (2006)

2005 reporting

2002 reporting

These are the revised targets for the plan published in 2006.

T1

Maintain the current distribution of the otter throughout the UK.

Target type	Range	Units	Occupied 10 km squares
-------------	-------	-------	------------------------

Target values (2005 values represent the baselines)

Country	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030
UK	2,219	2,219			
E	878	878			
NI	148	148			
S	988	988			
W	205	205			

Additional information

The current 2005 baseline for 10km squares occupied equates to 60.8% for England, 92.6% for Scotland, 79.8% for Wales and 65% for Northern Ireland (these figures exclude duplication of border sites). The total for the UK is 74.2% of 10km squares occupied.

Monitoring information

Monitoring will continue to be underpinned by the series of country national surveys, with the intention to repeat these on a seven-year rolling programme. These surveys should be repeated in time to inform the 2010 targets. These surveys have not all been comprehensive for all four countries nor have they been undertaken with the same frequency to date. Information will be supplemented by more local surveys and monitoring to inform the assessment of full distribution. Less intensive but more frequent, perhaps annual, monitoring protocols may be adopted in due course. However, the % positive sites information from national surveys provides a detailed level of information which has greater precision as a barometer of change in the status of the population than that based on 10km squares, even though population level cannot as yet be accurately estimated.

T2

Expand the distribution of otters to achieve 85% occupancy of 10 km squares by 2015.

Target type	Range	Units	% Occupied 10 km squares
-------------	-------	-------	--------------------------

Target values (2005 values represent the baselines)

Country	2005	2010	2015	2020	2030
UK	2,219	2,377	2,500		
E	878	997	1,084		
NI	148	156	161		
S	988	1,003	1,024		
W	205	221	231		

Additional information

The majority of range expansion is expected to take place in England, less so in Northern Ireland and Wales and least of all in Scotland. This reflects the

and targets ...

[Home](#) > [Status & trends](#) > [UK & Country trend overviews](#) > Search results

Status & trends

Status & trends

[UK & Country trend overviews](#)

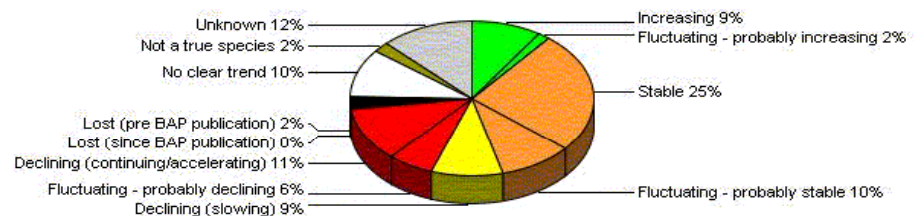
[Status & trends of species and habitats](#)

[Modify this search](#)

[View table](#)

UK & Country trends that match the search criteria

UK trend for priority BAP species Species with grouped plans excluded (n = 379)



[Increasing \(35\) - 9%](#)

[Fluctuating - probably increasing \(6\) - 2%](#)

[Stable \(96\) - 25%](#)

[Fluctuating - probably stable \(37\) - 10%](#)

[Declining \(slowing\) \(36\) - 9%](#)

[Fluctuating - probably declining \(23\) - 6%](#)

[Declining \(continuing/accelerating\) \(43\) - 11%](#)

[Lost \(since BAP publication\) \(1\) - 0%](#)

[Lost \(pre BAP publication\) \(9\) - 2%](#)

[No clear trend \(38\) - 10%](#)

[Not a true species \(8\) - 2%](#)

[Unknown \(47\) - 12%](#)

Reporting data ...

Evidence

Biodiversity indicators in your pocket 2007



STATISTICS



Published by the Department of the
Environment, Heritage and Local Government

UK Strategic Role

- Survey and Monitoring strategy
- Research strategy
- Data management incl evidence of trends
- Guidance and standards
- UK reporting
- Co-ordination across the countries

Country Implementation Role

- Action planning
- Develop objective/targets
- Report against the objectives/targets
- Policy influencing
- Local spatial planning for biodiversity