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| Conference of the Parties to the Convention  on Biological Diversity serving as the meeting  of the Parties to the Nagoya Protocol on Access  to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable  Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization  Fifth meeting  Cali, Colombia, 21 October–1 November 2024  Agenda item 13  Enhancing the implementation of the Nagoya Protocol  in the context of the Kunming-Montreal  Global Biodiversity Framework |  |

Decision adopted by the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization on 25 October 2024

NP-5/6. Enhancing the implementation of the Nagoya Protocol in the context of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework

*The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Nagoya Protocol*,

*Recalling* its decisions [NP-4/3](https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/np-mop-04/np-mop-04-dec-03-en.pdf) of 10 December 2022 and [NP-4/5](https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/np-mop-04/np-mop-04-dec-05-en.pdf) of 19 December 2022,

*Also recalling* that the goals and targets of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework[[2]](#footnote-3) are integrated and intended to contribute in a balanced manner to the three objectives of the Convention on Biological Diversity,[[3]](#footnote-4)

1. *Takes note* of decision [16/1](https://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-16/cop-16-dec-01-en.pdf) of 1 November 2024 of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity on progress in national target setting and updating of national biodiversity strategies and action plans, in alignment with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, and welcomes progress made by Parties and other Governments on submitting national targets towards achieving Target 13 and Goal C of the Framework;

2. *Also takes note* of decision 16/-- of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting and review, including the global review of collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework to be conducted at the seventeenth and nineteenth meetings of the Conference of the Parties,[[4]](#footnote-5) decision 16/-- on the monitoring framework for the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework,3 which includes indicators for Goal C and Target 13 of the Framework, and the relevant proposed methodologies contained in document [CBD/COP/16/INF/3/Rev.1](https://www.cbd.int/documents/CBD/COP/16/INF/3/REV1);

3. *Invites* Parties, and encourages other Governments, to:

(a) Address all elements of Goal C and of Target 13 of the Framework when developing national targets and revising or updating national biodiversity strategies and action plans;[[5]](#footnote-6)

(b) Put in place, in accordance with national circumstances and priorities, the mechanisms and tools necessary for the collection of national information on monetary and non-monetary benefits received to be able to report on progress in achieving Goal C of the Framework;

(c) Include the capacity and financial needs for collecting national information on monetary and non-monetary benefits received and implementing the Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from Their Utilization,[[6]](#footnote-7) as appropriate, in the updating or revision of national biodiversity strategies and action plans and of associated national finance, capacity-building and development plans;

4. *Invites* Parties, and encouragesother Governments and relevant organizations, to:

(a) Enhance the integration of the Nagoya Protocol into, and the participation of the relevant national authorities in, the mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting and review addressed in decision 16/-- and referred to in 16/--;[[7]](#footnote-8)

(b) Support the development of the mechanisms and tools referred to in paragraph 3 (b) above and the continuation and enhancement of the methodology to collect global information on certain types of non-monetary benefit-sharing for national disaggregation.

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1. \* Pending adoption of the decision on mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting and review, including the global review of collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework to be conducted at the seventeenth and nineteenth meetings of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, and the decision on the monitoring framework for the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, because of cross-references to them in the present decision. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. Decision 15/4, annex. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1760, No. 30619. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. Pending adoption at the second resumed session of the sixteenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties, in February 2025. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
5. See [www.cbd.int/gbf/targets/13](http://www.cbd.int/gbf/targets/13) for guidance notes prepared by the Secretariat for Target 13. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
6. United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 3008, No. 30619. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
7. The decisions are the same as those mentioned in operative paragraph 2. The numbers will be added once they are adopted. [↑](#footnote-ref-8)